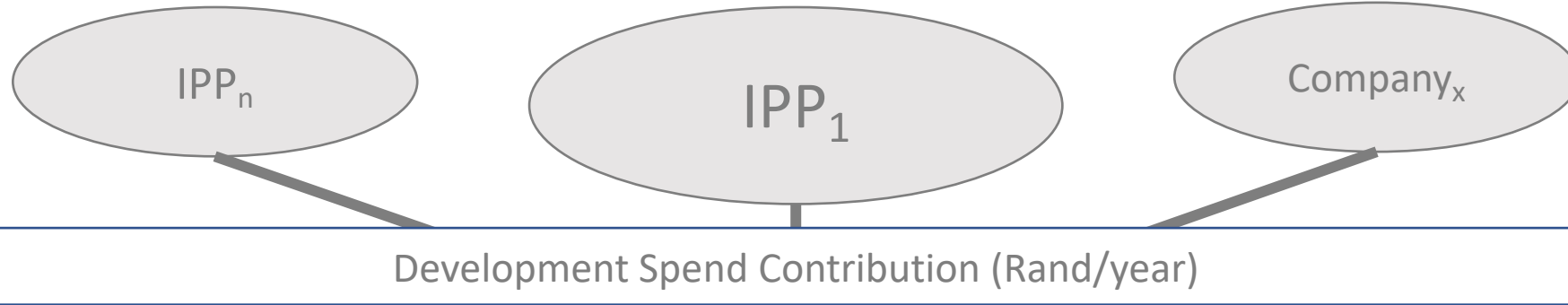


Improving development spending: CONCEPT



OVERSIGHT

Independent board of SA development experts



CENTRAL FUND

Management: Change Pathways, How We Adapt

- Provide options of established projects & programmes approved by the Board
- New projects / programme continually submitted / developed, approved & offered



Co-funding

e.g. Climate / Development finance

Example Project / Programme Types

SED / ED Spend

- Short term, funding dependent
- Target successful projects / programmes & implementing entities with strong track records
- E.g: Home improvement project, bursary programme

ED Investment

- VC model: Invest in start-ups that deliver social benefits
- Returns enable further investments
- Organised into areas (e.g. energy, education, etc.)

Development Bridge

- Leverage soft finance to get marginal projects over the line
- E.g: reduce the capex that needs to be financed for a low-income SSEG project